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Phosphorus, Sulfur, and Silicon and the Related Elements

Publication details, including instructions for authors and subscription information: http://www.informaworld.com/smpp/title~content=t713618290

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To cite this Article Takada, Hiroya, Ohe, Kouichi and Uemura, Sakae(1999) 'Diastereoselective Sulfimidation of Sulfides Having a Chiral Auxiliary', Phosphorus, Sulfur, and Silicon and the Related Elements, 153: 1, 343 — 344

To link to this Article: DOI: 10.1080/10426509908546462

URL: http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/10426509908546462

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Diastereoselective Sulfimidation of Sulfides Having a Chiral Auxiliary

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A highly diastereoselective imidation (up to 91% de) of diaryl sulfides having a chiral oxazolinyl group at the *ortho*-position to the corresponding sulfimides has been achieved using TsN=IPh as a nitrene transfer reagent in the presence of Cu(OTf)₂ (10 mol%).

Keywords: 1,6-asymmetric induction; diastereoselective sulfimidation; organic sulfides; sulfimides

INTRODUCTION

We have recently developed a direct catalytic enantioselective sulfimidation of prochiral sulfides to chiral sulfimides with TsN=IPh in the presence of CuOTf and the chiral 4,4'-disubstituted bis(oxazoline) ligand. Williams et al. have recently reported a highly diastereoselective oxidation of aryl sulfides containing a chiral oxazoline and demonstrated that the produced chiral sulfoxides work as effective ligands for asymmetric palladium-catalysed allylic substitution. We herein present the catalytic diastereoselective imidation of similar diaryl sulfides having a chiral auxiliary on an aryl moiety with TsN=IPh.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

The Cu(OTf)₂-catalyzed diastereoselective imidation of sulfides 1-3

having an enantiomerically pure 4-isopropyl, 4-hydroxymethyl or 4-methoxymethyl moiety on oxazoline ring with TsN=IPh has been successfully carried out to give the corresponding chiral sulfimides 4-6 in good yields, respectively (eq. 1). Thus, the imidation of the sulfide 2 could be performed in toluene in the presence of 10 mol% Cu(OTf)₂ at 25 °C for 24 h to afford the corresponding chiral sulfimide 5 in 37% isolated yield with an excellent level of diastereoselectivity (91% de). Furthermore, we envisaged to use an enantiomerically pure sulfimide as a chiral ligand in an asymmetric allylic substitution (eq. 2). The chiral sulfimide (-)-6 was obtained in a pure form by only one recrystallization from AcOEt/Et₂O. Although the enantioselectivity of this reaction is not yet satisfactory, we are sure that this is the first example of the use of the chiral sulfimide as a ligand for transition metal-catalysed reaction.

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